# BIRDS of TUOLUMNE & CALAVERAS COUNTIES



## OVER TWO HUNDRED SPECIES OF BIRDS ONE CAN EXPECT TO FIND IN TUOLUMNE AND CALAVERAS COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA

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> Third Edition January 2017

# Birds of Tuolumne and Calaveras Counties in California

Compiled by Steven Umland January 2017

If you have any questions or ideas for improvement, please contact me at stevenum71@gmail.com

#### **Tuolumne and Calaveras Counties**

The Stanislaus, Mokelumne, and Tuolumne Rivers are born in alpine regions of rock and ice along the Sierra Crest from near Bear Valley in the north to Mt. Lyell (13,114 ft.) in Yosemite N.P. to the south. The rivers course down the western slope of the Sierra through rugged canyons, forested mountains, woodlands, oak-studded foothills and grasslands to an elevation of 270 ft. before leaving the Counties for the San Joaquin Valley and Delta. This range of elevations contributes to a great diversity of habitat and, in any given season, stratifies wildlife according to elevational preferences.

#### **Bird List Organization**

The list is intended to be a practical guide for birders in Calaveras and Tuolumne Counties. The order of listing follows the A.O.U. Checklist of North American Birds, Seventh Edition, through the 57<sup>th</sup> Supplement. The main list contains 219 species deemed Common, Fairly Common, Uncommon, and Rare. The Appendix, while not complete, lists birds that have been observed in the area but quite unlikely to be encountered again.

#### Authorship and Acknowledgement

The author is fully responsible for the content of this document. The initial undertaking, by Al Bergeron, Ken Brunges and Bob Schieferstein, was a giant step for our area. A revision was made in 2007 by Bob Schieferstein, and Steven Umland. A legion of birders from all over California and beyond keep adding to our knowledge and understanding of the avian component of our ecosystems and their contributions are greatly appreciated.

#### A Word About eBird

The primary reference for abundance data is eBird. It is THE central repository for ALL (author's emphasis) avian sightings worldwide. It has a rigorous filtering component that keeps sightings like a Barnacle Goose on New Melones Reservoir from being accepted without question. It is very easy to use and the importance of the data obtained is immeasurable. Nowadays, smartphones make the recording and transfer of sightings in the field to the database remarkably easy. Please visit eBird.org and open an account. Make it a part of your regular birding note-taking.

#### **DEFINITIONS & CODES**

**ABUNDANCE:** Classifications are based on how often an observer might expect to see or hear a species in suitable habitat and season.

- Common, abundant. Almost certain.
- Fairly common. Present but not always seen or heard.
- Uncommon. Likely to be seen or heard 10-50% of time.
- \_\_\_ Rare. Likely to be seen/heard only a few times per year.

#### **HABITAT:** Most likely setting or circumstance.

- A Aerial. Flying overhead.
- B Buildings or structures.
- C Cliffs or rock slopes.
- G Grasslands.
- L Lakes, reservoirs or ponds.
- M Meadows, clearings.
- O Oak-conifer mixed woodlands.
- P Pines, conifer forests.
- R Riparian. Tree fringed rivers and streams.
- S Shrubs, brush, chaparral.
- U Universal, everywhere.
- W Wetlands, marshlands.

#### **ELEVATIONS:** Range in which species usually occurs.

L Low less than 3,000'

M Medium 3000'-6000'

H High 6000' - 9000'

V Very high 9000' and above

#### SPECIAL STATUS SPECIES: (\*)

Species being tracked by California DF&G on its Natural Diversity Data Base by Daniel Applebee, Environmental Scientist, California Department of Fish and Game, San Joaquin Valley and Southern Sierra Region, P.O. Box 277, Standard, CA 95373 (209) 588-1879 dapplebee@dfg.ca.gov

Species	Occurrence	Hab	Elev
25	JFMAMJJASOND		
Grtr White-fronted Goose		AL	LM
Snow Goose		AL	LM
Ross's Goose	The state of the s	AL	LM
Canada Goose		ALG	LMH
Wood Duck		LR	LM
Gadwall		LW	L
American Wigeon		LW	L
Eurasian Wigeon		LW	L
Mallard		LRW	LMH
Cinnamon Teal		LW	L
Northern Shoveler		LW	L
Northern Pintail		LRW	L
Green-winged Teal		LW	LMH
Canvasback*		LW	L
Redhead		LW	L
Ring-necked Duck		LW	L
Lesser Scaup		L	L
Bufflehead		L	LMH
Common Goldeneye		L	LM
Barrow's Goldeneye*		L	LM
Hooded Merganser		L	LM
Common Merganser		LR	LMH
Ruddy Duck		L	L
Mountain Quail		OP	МН
California Quail		MOPS	LM
White-tailed Ptarmigan		CM	HV
Sooty Grouse		Р	LMH
Wild Turkey		0	LMH
Pied-billed Grebe		LR	LM
Eared Grebe		L	LM
Western Grebe		L	L
Clark's Grebe		L	L
Rock Pigeon		В	LM
Band-tailed Pigeon		AOP	LMH
Eurasian Collared-Dove		во	LM
Mourning Dove		GO	LM
Greater Roadrunner		S	L
Common Nighthawk		Α	LMH
Common Poorwill		S	L
Black Swift		AC	MHV
Vaux's Swift		AP	М
White-throated Swift		AC	LM
	- 4 -		

BIK-chinned Hummingbird O LM Anna's Hummingbird O M Rufous Hummingbird MS LMH Calliope Hummingbird MS LMH Calliope Hummingbird MS LMH Cammon Gallinule LW LM Sandhill Crane A LM Killdeer LW L Least Sandpiper LW L Spotted Sandpiper LW L Wilson's Snipe GLW L Red-necked Phalarope LW L Ring-billed Gull AL LMH Caspian Tern L L Common Loon Dble-crested Cormorant* L LM American White Pelican AL LMH American Bittern* LWG LM Great Egret* LWG LM Greate Heron LRW LM Blk-crowned Night-Heron* LRW L Turkey Vulture U LM Northern Harrier G LM Sharp-shinned Hawk* OP LMH Northern Goshawk* P MH Red-shouldered Hawk Red-shouldered Hawk Red-shouldered Hawk Rough-legged Hawk U LMH Rough-legged Hawk U LMH Rough-legged Hawk U LMH Rough-legged Hawk U LMH C LMH	Species	Occurrence	Hab	Elev
Blk-chinned Hummingbird Anna's Hummingbird Costa's Hummingbird Rufous Hummingbird Common Gallinule American Coot Sandhill Crane Lw Lamerican Coot Lw Lw Lamerican Coot Lw Lw Lamerican Coot Lw Lw Lw Sandhill Crane Lw Lw Lw Lw Lspotted Sandpiper Lw Lw Ly	50:			
Anna's Hummingbird Costa's Hummingbird Rufous Hummingbird* Calliope Hummingbird Common Gallinule American Coot LW LM Sandhill Crane Killdeer Least Sandpiper LE LW L Spotted Sandpiper Greater Yellowlegs Wilson's Snipe GELW L Red-necked Phalarope L LM Ring-billed Gull California Gull* Caspian Tern L L Common Loon LOO L LMH Dble-crested Cormorant* American White Pelican American White Pelican American Bittern* Creat Egret* Snowy Egret Great Heron Blk-crowned Night-Heron* LRW LM Great Eagret* Snowy Egret LRW LM Caspiar Bitteron* Creat Blue Heron* Cre	Blk-chinned Hummingbird		0	LM
Costa's Hummingbird			U	LMH
Rufous Hummingbird* Calliope Hummingbird Common Gallinule American Coot LW LM Sandhill Crane Killdeer Least Sandpiper Least Sa	Service representation of the production of the service of the ser		0	М
Calliope Hummingbird			MS	LMH
Common Gallinule         LW         L           American Coot         LW         LM           Sandhill Crane         A         LM           Killdeer         GLW         LM           Least Sandpiper         LW         L           Spotted Sandpiper         LR         LM           Greater Yellowlegs         LW         L           Wilson's Snipe         GLW         L           Red-necked Phalarope         L         LM           Ring-billed Gull         AL         LMH           Caspian Tern         L         L           Forster's Tern         L         L           Common Loon         L         LMH           Dble-crested Cormorant*         L         L           American White Pelican         AL         LMH           American Bittern*         L         L           Great Blue Heron*         LWG         LM           Great Egret*         LWG         LM           Snowy Egret         LR         LW           Green Heron         LRW         L           Blk-crowned Night-Heron*         LR         LMH           Vosprey*         LR         LMH           Wh			М	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
American Coot  Sandhill Crane  A LM  Killdeer  Least Sandpiper  LW L  Spotted Sandpiper  LW L  Spotted Sandpiper  LW L  Wilson's Snipe  Red-necked Phalarope  Ring-billed Gull  California Gull*  Caspian Tern  L L  Forster's Tern  L L  Common Loon  Dble-crested Cormorant*  American White Pelican  American Bittern*  Great Blue Heron*  Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  Great Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  LRW L  Turkey Vulture  Osprey*  White-tailed Kite  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-tailed Hawk  C L MM  LWW L  LMH  LWG LMH			LW	
Sandhill Crane A LM Killdeer GLW LM Least Sandpiper LW L Spotted Sandpiper LW L Wilson's Snipe GLW L Red-necked Phalarope L LM California Gull* AL LMH Caspian Tern L L Common Loon L LM Dble-crested Cormorant* L LM American White Pelican AL LMH Care Blue Heron* LWG LM Great Egret* LWG LM Great Blue Heron* LRW LM Green Heron LRW LM Blk-crowned Night-Heron* LRW LM White-tailed Kite G L Sharp-shinned Hawk* OP LMH Cooper's Hawk Northern Goshawk* P MH Red-shouldered Hawk Red-shouldered Hawk Red-shouldered Hawk Red-shouldered Hawk Red-slegged Hawk G LMW L CMH Could LM Could LM Congresized Commonant* LRW LM Could LM Congresized Commonant* LRW LM Could LM Cooper's Hawk Cooper's Hawk Cooper's Hawk Could LM				
Killdeer Least Sandpiper LW Least Sandpiper LR Creater Yellowlegs LW Wilson's Snipe Red-necked Phalarope Ring-billed Gull California Gull* Caspian Tern L Forster's Tern L Common Loon L Common L C Common L C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Sandhill Crane			LM
Least Sandpiper  Spotted Sandpiper  Greater Yellowlegs  Wilson's Snipe  Red-necked Phalarope  Ring-billed Gull  California Gull*  Caspian Tern  Forster's Tern  Common Loon  Dble-crested Cormorant**  American White Pelican  American Bittern*  Great Blue Heron*  Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  Green Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  Turkey Vulture  Osprey*  White-tailed Kite  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-stailed Hawk  Red-stailed Hawk  CG LM  Red-tailed Hawk  CG LM  Red-tailed Hawk  CG LM  CM LM  LWG			_	
Spotted Sandpiper Greater Yellowlegs Wilson's Snipe Red-necked Phalarope L LM Ring-billed Gull California Gull* Caspian Tern L L Forster's Tern L L Common Loon L LMH Dble-crested Cormorant* L LM American White Pelican AL LMHV American Bittern* L C L Great Blue Heron* Great Egret* LWG LM Snowy Egret LRW L Green Heron Blk-crowned Night-Heron* LRW LM White-tailed Kite Bald Eagle* Northern Harrier Sharp-shinned Hawk* Cooper's Hawk Northern Goshawk* P MH Red-shouldered Hawk Red-shouldered Hawk Rough-legged Hawk C L MM L ML LMHV LM LM LMHV LM LMHV LM LM LMHV LM	Least Sandpiper		LW	L
Greater Yellowlegs Wilson's Snipe Red-necked Phalarope L LM Ring-billed Gull California Gull* Caspian Tern L L Forster's Tern L L Common Loon L LMH Dble-crested Cormorant* L LM American White Pelican AL LMHV Great Blue Heron* Great Blue Heron* Green Heron Blk-crowned Night-Heron* LTurkey Vulture Osprey* White-tailed Kite Bald Eagle* Northern Harrier Sharp-shinned Hawk* Cooper's Hawk Northern Goshawk* P MH Red-shouldered Hawk Rough-legged Hawk C L LM L LMHV L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L			LR	
Wilson's Snipe         GLW         L           Red-necked Phalarope         —         L         LM           Ring-billed Gull         AL         LMH           California Gull*         AL         LMH           Caspian Tern         L         L           Forster's Tern         L         L           Common Loon         L         LMH           Dble-crested Cormorant*         L         LMH           American White Pelican         AL         LMHV           American Bittern*         L         L           Great Blue Heron*         LWG         LMH           Great Egret*         LWG         LM           Snowy Egret         LRW         L           Green Heron         LRW         L           Blk-crowned Night-Heron*         LRW         L           Turkey Vulture         U         LM           Osprey*         LR         LMH           White-tailed Kite         G         L           Bald Eagle*         LR         LMH           Northern Harrier         G         LM           Cooper's Hawk         OP         LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P         MH <td></td> <td>NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE OWN PARTY.</td> <td></td> <td></td>		NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE OWN PARTY.		
Red-necked Phalarope  Ring-billed Gull  AL LMH  California Gull*  Caspian Tern  L L  Forster's Tern  L L  Common Loon  Dble-crested Cormorant*  American White Pelican  American Bittern*  Great Blue Heron*  Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  LRW  LGreen Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  LRW  LMH  White-tailed Kite  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-slegged Hawk  Caspian AL  LMH  AL  LMH  LMH  LMH  LMH  LMH  LM				_
Ring-billed Gull         AL         LMH           California Gull*         AL         LMH           Caspian Tern         L         L           Forster's Tern         L         L           Common Loon         L         LMH           Dble-crested Cormorant*         L         LM           American White Pelican         AL         LMHV           American Bittern*         L         L           Great Blue Heron*         LWG         LM           Great Egret*         LWG         LM           Snowy Egret         LRW         L           Green Heron         LRW         L           Blk-crowned Night-Heron*         LRW         L           Turkey Vulture         U         LM           Osprey*         LR         LMH           White-tailed Kite         G         L           Bald Eagle*         LR         LMHV           Northern Harrier         G         LM           Sharp-shinned Hawk*         OP         LMH           Cooper's Hawk         OP         LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P         MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR         L				
California Gull*  Caspian Tern  L Forster's Tern  L Common Loon  Dble-crested Cormorant*  American White Pelican  American Bittern*  Great Blue Heron*  Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  Green Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  LRW  LMBlk-crowned Night-Heron*  LRW  LTurkey Vulture  Osprey*  LR White-tailed Kite  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-tailed Hawk  Red-tailed Hawk  C L LMH  LMH  L LMH  L LMH  L LMH  L LMH  LMH  L LMH  LMH  L LMH  LMH  L LMH  LM				771.01
Caspian Tern  Forster's Tern  Common Loon  L LMH  Dble-crested Cormorant*  American White Pelican  AL LMHV  American Bittern*  L Great Blue Heron*  Great Egret*  LWG LM  Snowy Egret  LRW L  Green Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  LRW LM  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  LRW L  Turkey Vulture  Osprey*  LR LMH  White-tailed Kite  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  P MH  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-tailed Hawk  Red-tailed Hawk  G LM  Rough-legged Hawk  G LM  Common Le L  LMH  LMH  LMH  LMH  LMH  LMH  LR LMH	Named to America Control Contr		100000	+010000A000
Forster's Tern				L
Common Loon  L LMH Dble-crested Cormorant*  American White Pelican  American Bittern*  L Great Blue Heron*  Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  LRW  Green Heron  LRW  LMW  LMW  LMW  LMW  LMW  LMW  LMW	AND THE RESERVE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT		L	
Dble-crested Cormorant*  American White Pelican  All LMHV American Bittern*  Great Blue Heron*  Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  Green Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  LRW  Cosprey*  LR  White-tailed Kite  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-tailed Hawk  Rough-legged Hawk  AL  LMH  AL  LMH  LWG  LMH  LWG  LM  LW  LM  LRW  L  LRW  L  LRW  L  LMH  LMH  LRW  L  L  LMH  L  L  LMH  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L			L	LMH
American Bittern*  Great Blue Heron*  LWG LMH  Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  LRW L  Green Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  LRW L  Turkey Vulture  Osprey*  LR LMH  White-tailed Kite  G L  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  P MH  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-tailed Hawk  Rough-legged Hawk  G LM  LWG LM  LRW L  LRW L  LRW L  LRW L  LRW L  LRW L  CHM  LRW L  CHM  LRW L  LR	Dble-crested Cormorant*		L	LM
Great Blue Heron*  Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  Green Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  Turkey Vulture  Osprey*  LR LMH White-tailed Kite  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  Red-shouldered Hawk  Red-tailed Hawk  Rough-legged Hawk  LWG  LMH  LWG  LMH  LRW  L  LRW  L  LRW  L  LRW  L  LRW  L  LR LMH  OP  CODE L  COD	American White Pelican		AL	LMHV
Great Egret*  Snowy Egret  Green Heron  Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  Curkey Vulture  Osprey*  LR LMH  White-tailed Kite  Bald Eagle*  Northern Harrier  Sharp-shinned Hawk*  Cooper's Hawk  Northern Goshawk*  Red-shouldered Hawk  Rough-legged Hawk  Curkey LR LMH  LRW L  CHMH  LRW L  L	American Bittern*		L	L
Snowy Egret LRW L Green Heron LRW LM Blk-crowned Night-Heron* LRW L Turkey Vulture U LM Osprey* LR LMH White-tailed Kite G L Bald Eagle* LR LMHV Northern Harrier G LM Sharp-shinned Hawk* OP LMH Cooper's Hawk OP LMH Northern Goshawk* P MH Red-shouldered Hawk OR L Red-tailed Hawk G LM Rough-legged Hawk G LM	Great Blue Heron*		LWG	LMH
Green Heron Blk-crowned Night-Heron*  Turkey Vulture Osprey* URM White-tailed Kite Bald Eagle* Northern Harrier Sharp-shinned Hawk* Cooper's Hawk Northern Goshawk* PMH Red-shouldered Hawk Red-tailed Hawk Rough-legged Hawk  LRW LMW LMW LMH LMW LMH LRW	Great Egret*		LWG	LM
Green Heron LRW LM Blk-crowned Night-Heron* LRW L  Turkey Vulture U LM Osprey* LR LMH White-tailed Kite G L Bald Eagle* LR LMHV Northern Harrier G LM Sharp-shinned Hawk* OP LMH Northern Goshawk* P MH Red-shouldered Hawk Red-tailed Hawk G LM Rough-legged Hawk G LM  LRW LM LRW L  LRW LRW L	Snowy Egret		LRW	L
Turkey Vulture         U LM           Osprey*         LR LMH           White-tailed Kite         G L           Bald Eagle*         LR LMHV           Northern Harrier         G LM           Sharp-shinned Hawk*         OP LMH           Cooper's Hawk         OP LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR L           Red-tailed Hawk         U LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         G LM			LRW	LM
Turkey Vulture         U LM           Osprey*         LR LMH           White-tailed Kite         G L           Bald Eagle*         LR LMHV           Northern Harrier         G LM           Sharp-shinned Hawk*         OP LMH           Cooper's Hawk         OP LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR L           Red-tailed Hawk         U LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         G LM	Blk-crowned Night-Heron*		LRW	L
White-tailed Kite         G         L           Bald Eagle*         LR         LMHV           Northern Harrier         G         LM           Sharp-shinned Hawk*         OP         LMH           Cooper's Hawk         OP         LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P         MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR         L           Red-tailed Hawk         U         LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         G         LM			U	LM
Bald Eagle*         LR LMHV           Northern Harrier         G LM           Sharp-shinned Hawk*         OP LMH           Cooper's Hawk         OP LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR L           Red-tailed Hawk         U LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         G LM	Osprey*		LR	LMH
Northern Harrier         G LM           Sharp-shinned Hawk*         OP LMH           Cooper's Hawk         OP LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR L           Red-tailed Hawk         U LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         G LM	White-tailed Kite		G	L
Sharp-shinned Hawk*         OP LMH           Cooper's Hawk         OP LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR L           Red-tailed Hawk         U LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         G LM			LR	LMHV
Cooper's Hawk         OP         LMH           Northern Goshawk*         P         MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR         L           Red-tailed Hawk         U         LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         —         G         LM	Northern Harrier		G	LM
Northern Goshawk*         P         MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR         L           Red-tailed Hawk         U         LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         G         LM	Sharp-shinned Hawk*		OP	LMH
Northern Goshawk*         P         MH           Red-shouldered Hawk         OR         L           Red-tailed Hawk         U         LMH           Rough-legged Hawk         G         LM	Cooper's Hawk		OP	LMH
Red-tailed Hawk  Rough-legged Hawk   U  LMH  G  LM			Р	МН
Rough-legged Hawk —— G LM	Red-shouldered Hawk		OR	L
Market Brown C Brown William William C Committee C C Committee C Committee C C Committee C C Committee C C Committee C Committee C C Committee C C Committee C C Committee C C C Committee C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Red-tailed Hawk		U	LMH
	Rough-legged Hawk	manufacture and the second sec	G	LM
Torraginoso rium	Ferruginous Hawk*		0	L
Golden Eagle* AU O	Golden Eagle*		AU	0

Species	Occurrence	Hab	Elev
	JFMAMJJASOND		
Barn Owl		BG	L
Flammulated Owl		Р	МН
Western Screech-Owl		OR	LM
Great Horned Owl		GMO	LMH
Northern Pygmy-Owl		0	МН
Burrowing Owl*		G	L
Spotted Owl		Р	МН
Great Gray Owl*		PM	МН
Long-eared Owl		OP	МН
Northern Saw-whet Owl		OP	МН
Belted Kingfisher		RW	LM
Lewis's Woodpecker		0	LM
Acorn Woodpecker		0	LM
Williamson's Sapsucker		OP	LMH
Red-naped Sapsucker		0	LMH
Red-breasted Sapsucker		0	LMH
Nuttall's Woodpecker		0	LM
Downy Woodpecker		0	LM
Hairy Woodpecker		Р	МН
White-headed Woodpecker		Р	МН
Black-backed Woodpecker		Р	Н
Northern Flicker		OP	LMH
Pileated Woodpecker		OP	МН
American Kestrel		GMO	LMH
Merlin*		G	LM
Peregrine Falcon*		CW	LMHV
Prairie Falcon*		GC	LMHV
Olive-sided Flycatcher*		Р	МН
Western Wood-Peewee		Р	МН
Willow Flycatcher*		М	н
Hammond's Flycatcher		Р	Н
Dusky Flycatcher		P	МН
Pacific-slope Flycatcher		R	LM
Black Phoebe		LF	LM
Say's Phoebe		G	L
Ash-throated Flycatcher		OP	LM
Western Kingbird		G	LM
Loggerhead Shrike*		GSW	L
Cassin's Vireo		OP	LMH
Hutton's Vireo		OP	LMH
Warbling Vireo		OP	LMH

Species	Occurrence	Hab	Elev
	JFMAMJJASOND		
Steller's Jay		OP	LMH
California Scrub-Jay		os	LM
Clark's Nutcracker		Р	HV
Yellow-billed Magpie		OR	L
American Crow		0	L
Common Raven		U	LMHV
Horned Lark*		G	LMH
Tree Swallow		U	LMH
Violet-green Swallow		LR	L
No. Rough-winged Swallow		LR	L
Cliff Swallow		BCR	LM
Barn Swallow		BLR	LM
Mountain Chickadee		P	MHV
Chestnut-backed Chickadee		0	LM
Oak Titmouse		0	LM
Bushtit		0	LM
Red-breasted Nuthatch		OP	MH
White-breasted Nuthatch		0	LMG
Pygmy Nuthatch		P	Н
Brown Creeper		P	LMH
Rock Wren		C	LM
Canyon Wren		C	LM
House Wren		ВОР	LMH
Pacific Wren		OPR	LM
Marsh Wren		LW	L
Bewick's Wren		ORS	LM
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher		S	L
American Dipper		R	LMH
Golden-crowned Kinglet		P	MH
Ruby-crowned Kinglet		OP	LMH
Wrentit		S	LM
Western Bluebird		МО	LMH
Mountain Bluebird		М	LMH
Townsend's Solitaire		OP	LMH
Swainson's Thrush		27.5	LMH
Hermit Thrush		PRS	LMH
American Robin		OPS	LMH
Varied Thrush	-	OPS	LMH
California Thrasher		S	LM
Northern Mockingbird		BS	L
European Starling		U	LM
Cedar Waxwing		os	LMH
	_		
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Species	Occurrence	Hab	Elev
- No.	JFMAMJJASOND		
Phainopepla		OR	LM
House Sparrow		В	L
American Pipit		GR	L
Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch		С	HV
Pine Grosbeak		MP	HV
House Finch		OPS	МН
Purple Finch		OP	MHV
Cassin's Finch		BGO	LM
Red Crossbill		Р	MH
Pine Siskin		MOP	LMHV
Lesser Goldfinch		МО	LMH
Lawrence's Goldfinch		GO	LM
American Goldfinch		GR	LM
Evening Grosbeak		OP	МН
Orange-crowned Warbler		OR	LM
Nashville Warbler		OP	LMH
MacGillivray's Warbler	-	OMP	LMH
Yellow Warbler*		OPR	LMH
Yellow-rumped Warbler		OPR	LMH
Black-throated Gray Warbler		OP	LMH
Townsend's Warbler		OPS	LMH
Hermit Warbler*		OMPR	МН
Wilson's Warbler		RS	LMH
Yellow-breasted Chat*		R	L
Green-tailed Towhee	Marie Marie	RS	Н
Spotted Towhee		os	LMH
Rufous-crowned Sparrow		CG	LM
California Towhee		S	LM
Chipping Sparrow*		GOP	LMH
Black-chinned Sparrow		S	LM
Vesper Sparrow		G	L
Lark Sparrow		GOS	L
Black-throated Sparrow		S	М
Bell's Sparrow		S	М
Savannah Sparrow		G	L
Fox Sparrow		S	LMH
Song Sparrow		LRW	LM
Lincoln's Sparrow		LW	LMH
White-throated Sparrow		GS	LMH
White-crowned Sparrow		GS	LMH
Golden-crowned Sparrow		os	LM
Dark-eyed Junco		OP	LMH
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Species	Occurrence	Hab	Elev
	J F M A M J J A S O N D		
Western Tanager		OPR	LMH
Black-headed Grosbeak		OPR	LMH
Blue Grosbeak		OR	L
Lazuli Bunting		S	LMH
Red-winged Blackbird		LW	LM
Tricolored Blackbird		G	LM
Western Meadowlark		G	L
Brewer's Blackbird		U	LMH
Great-tailed Grackle		LW	LM
Brown-headed Cowbird		0	LM
Hooded Oriole		OR	LM
Bullock's Oriole		OR	LM

## Appendix A:Previously Reported, Unlikely Species

Tundra Swan	Long-billed Dowitcher
Cackling Goose	Wilson's Phalarope
Blue-winged Teal	Herring Gull
Pacific Loon	Short-eared Owl
Horned Grebe	Lesser Nighthawk
Red-necked Grebe	Gray Flycatcher
White-faced Ibis	Bank Swallow
Cattle Egret	Swainson's Thrush
Swainson's Hawk	Common Yellowthroat
Rough-Legged Hawk	Plumbeous Vireo
Virginia Rail	Pinyon Jay
Sora	Purple Martin
Black-necked Stilt	Sage Thrasher
American Avocet	Summer Tanager
Solitary Sandpiper	Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Long-billed Curlew	Scott's Oriole
Western Sandpiper	